## UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering

## AME 90951: Geometric Nonlinear Control Theory Homework 1

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1. Assume  $\mathbb{R}^n$  has the usual topology and consider

$$S_1 = [0, 2\pi) \subset \mathbb{R}$$
  
$$S_2 = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \|x\| = 1 \right\} \subset \mathbb{R}^2$$

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and equip each with the subset topology.

Define the map

$$f: [0, 2\pi) \to S_2$$
$$x \mapsto (\cos x, \sin x).$$

Is f a homeomorphism? Justify your answer.<sup>1</sup>

- 2. Let S be a set. Is the identity map from S with the discrete topology to S with the trivial topology continuous? Is it a homeomorphism?
- 3. Prove that the circle,  $S^1$  is a smooth manifold. Use the stereographic projections illustrated in Figure 1 for the coordinate charts.



Figure 1: Circle with stereographic projections.

- 4. Prove Proposition 1.2.1 in the course text.
- 5. Prove Proposition 1.2.2 in the course text.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Problems 1 and 2 are from R Murray from Caltech CDS 102 or 122, circa 1994.