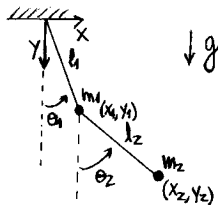


P3]

④



Lagrangian L of the system is $L = T \leftarrow$ Kinetic Energy

$$\Rightarrow L = T_1 + T_2$$

$$\Rightarrow L = \frac{m_1}{2} l_1^2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + \frac{m_2}{2} l_2^2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 + \frac{m_2}{2} l_1^2 \dot{\theta}_1^2 + m_2 l_1 l_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2)$$

Euler - Lagrange Equations

$$\left[\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_i} = Q_i \right] \quad (1)$$

$$q_i: \theta_1 \text{ \& \& } \theta_2$$

$Q_i \neq 0$ since we have the gravity force.
($g \neq 0$)

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②

$$Q_i = \sum_j F_j \cdot \frac{\partial r_j}{\partial \theta_i}$$

$$m_1: F_1 = m_1 g \uparrow, F_2 = m_2 g \uparrow$$

$$\frac{\partial r_1}{\partial \theta_1} = l_1 \cos \theta_1 \hat{i} - l_1 \sin \theta_1 \hat{j}$$

$$\frac{\partial r_2}{\partial \theta_1} = l_1 \cos \theta_1 \hat{i} - l_1 \sin \theta_1 \hat{j}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{Q_1 = -(m_1 + m_2) g l_1 \sin \theta_1} \quad (2)$$

$$m_2: F_1 = m_1 g \uparrow, F_2 = m_2 g \uparrow$$

$$\frac{\partial r_1}{\partial \theta_2} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial r_2}{\partial \theta_2} = l_2 \cos \theta_2 \hat{i} - l_2 \sin \theta_2 \hat{j}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{Q_2 = -m_2 g l_2 \sin \theta_2} \quad (3)$$

P3]

(3)

from equation (1) P1, we have the LHS of eq(1) for θ_1 :

$$l_1 [\ddot{\theta}_1 (m_1 l_1 + m_2 l_1) + m_2 l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - (\dot{\theta}_1 - \dot{\theta}_2) m_2 l_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + m_2 l_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2)] = \underbrace{-(m_1 + m_2) g l_1 \sin \theta_1}_{Q_1} \quad / \frac{1}{l_1}$$

$$\ddot{\theta}_1 (m_1 l_1 + m_2 l_1) + m_2 l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - (\dot{\theta}_1 - \dot{\theta}_2) m_2 l_2 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + m_2 l_2 \dot{\theta}_1 \dot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) = -(m_1 + m_2) g \sin \theta_1$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\ddot{\theta}_1 = \frac{-m_2 l_2 (\ddot{\theta}_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + \dot{\theta}_2^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2)) - (m_1 + m_2) g \sin \theta_1}{l_1 (m_1 + m_2)}} \quad (4)$$

and from equation (3) P1, we have the LHS of eq(1) for θ_2 :

$$m_2 l_2 [l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 + l_1 \ddot{\theta}_1 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - l_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2)] = -m_2 g l_2 \sin \theta_2 \quad / \frac{1}{m_2 l_2}$$

$$l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 + l_1 \ddot{\theta}_1 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - l_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) = -g \sin \theta_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\ddot{\theta}_2 = \frac{l_1 (\dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - \ddot{\theta}_1 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2)) - g \sin \theta_2}{l_2}} \quad (5)$$

P3

(4)

Equations (4) and (5) depend upon each other and are thus recursive

Substituting (5) into (4) $\Rightarrow$ we get $\ddot{\theta}_1$

$$\ddot{\theta}_1 = \frac{[-m_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) l_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - m_2 l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + m_2 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) g \sin \theta_2 - (m_1 + m_2) g \sin \theta_1]}{[l_1 (m_1 + m_2) - m_2 \cos^2(\theta_1 - \theta_2)]}$$

(6)

Substituting (4) into (5) $\Rightarrow$ we get $\ddot{\theta}_2$

$$\ddot{\theta}_2 = \frac{[(m_1 + m_2) l_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + m_2 l_2 \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + (m_1 + m_2) g \sin \theta_1 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - (m_1 + m_2) g \sin \theta_2]}{[l_2 (m_1 + m_2 \sin^2(\theta_1 - \theta_2))]}$$

(7)

Since $m_1 = m_2 = 2$, $l_1 = l_2 = 1$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{\theta}_1 = \frac{-\dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) g \sin \theta_2 - 2g \sin \theta_1}{2 - \cos^2(\theta_1 - \theta_2)}$$

(8)

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{\theta}_2 = \frac{2 l_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + \ddot{\theta}_2 \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + 2g \sin \theta_1 \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) - 2g \sin \theta_2}{1 + \sin^2(\theta_1 - \theta_2)}$$

(9)